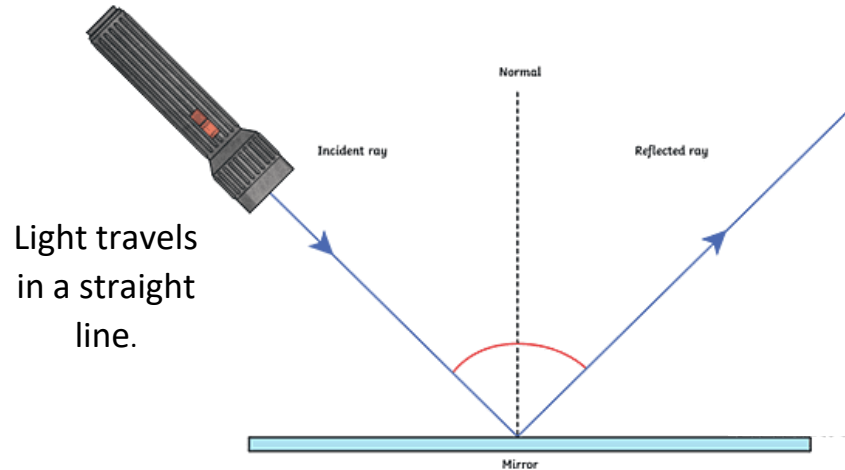


## Key Vocabulary

|               |   |
|---------------|---|
| Hieroglyphics | A system of writing that uses pictures instead of words.                  |
| Pharaoh       | A ruler of Ancient Egypt  |
| Pyramids      | Ancient stone structures that held the tombs of the pharaohs.             |
| Sarcophagus   | A stone coffin, typically adorned with a sculpture or inscription         |
| Tomb          | A place for the burial of a corpse  |
| Sphinx        | A mythological creature with the body of a lion and the head of a person. |
| Mummy         | A body that is embalmed, dried, and wrapped for burial.                   |
| Canopic jars  | Jars which held the major organs of the mummy.                            |
| Trade         | The buying and selling of goods and services.                             |
| Import        | Bringing goods or services in from another country to sell.               |
| Export        | Sending goods or services to another country to be sold.                  |

## Science



## Key Dates

3100 BC - The beginning of the Ancient Egyptian civilisation.

1332 BC - King Tutankhamun ruled for ten years.

2555 BC - The great pyramids were built.

51 BC - Cleopatra begins her reign as the last pharaoh.

31 BC - Romans invaded Egypt and it became part of the Roman Empire.

## The Ancient Egyptians

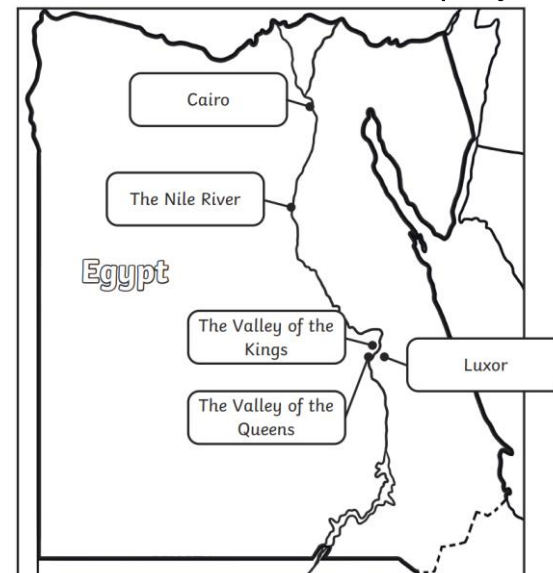


### Cleopatra



Queen from 51BC to 30BC

### Map of Egypt



Capital city: Cairo

Main river: River Nile

Continent: Africa and Asia

The Valley of the Kings: a burial ground for pharaohs.

The Valley of the Queens: a burial ground for the wives and children of pharaohs.